Archiving of UERRA data in MARS and related data services

Richard Mládek, Manuel Fuentes, Sebastien Villaume, Shahram Najm, Matthew Manoussakis



UERRA GA Reading

Highlights since the previous GA



- + Many full data samples got from providers
- ECMWF's web pages with encoding and archiving instructions for UERRA completed
- + 1st UERRA production archiving has started (HARMONIE/V1)!
- Not all full data samples available yet
 - New problems might occur
 - Deterministic and ensemble outputs will be hopefully very similar (if not identical)
- Still unexpected flexibility needed to tackle UERRA data
 - Even now changing understanding of some UERRA parameters, levels etc.
 - Lack of the full samples 1-2 years ago



UERRA web pages at ECMWF

1. Static pages

- New top level official project description
- Parameters (with links to the encoding details for each parameter)
- Instructions
 - Full UERRA gridded data test samples
 - GRIB2 encoding (including samples)
 - * Archiving

2. Tracking actual state

- Progress status (with links to the model specific log pages)
- Parameter availability (based on the full sample data)

3. UERRA data portal

Production data only



UERRA web pages at **ECMWF**

		Co (ed	1 OS Izw)	COS (ed	2 S/En zw)	; HAF (es	3 2/V1 5wi)	4 HAR (es	4 R/V2 SWİ)	؛ ME (es	5 SAN Wİ)	e M (Ifp	S -S DW)	7 M-S (Ifp	/En ww)	؛ U (eg	B M Jrr)	9 UM (eg) /En Jrr)	1 M (If)	0 -5 pv
		an	fc	an	fc	an	fc	an	fc	an	fc	an	fc	an	fc	an	fc	an	fc	an	
	Model level (*3)																				
	Cloud cover																				
:	Pressure																				
	Specific cloud liquid water content																				
	Specific cloud ice water content																				
,	Specific humidity																				
	Temperature																				
	U-velocity																				
	V-velocity																				
	Pressure level	*1	*1	*1	*1																
	Cloud cover																				
	Geopotential height																				
	Specific cloud liquid water content																				
	Specific cloud ice water content																				
	Relative humidity																				
	Temperature																				
	U-velocity																				
	V-velocity																				
	Height level																				

UERRA datasets - Progress status

	Model	Data status	Next milestone	By when	Progress log
1	COSMO (MIUB)	Full sample data provided	Start test archiving	Nov 2016	UER-12 - C
2	COSMO/En (MIUB)	Test data expected	Get full one day test sample	Nov 2016	
3	HARMONIE/V1 (SMHI)	Production archiving started	Complete production archiving	Dec 2016	UER-9 - HA
4	HARMONIE/V2 (SMHI)	Test data expected	Get full one day test sample	Dec 2016	
5	MESAN (SMHI)	Full sample data provided	Start test archiving	Nov 2016	UER-6 - ME
6	MESCAN-SURFEX (MF)	Test data received	Get full one day test sample	Nov 2016	UER-10 - M
7	MESCAN-SURFEX/En (MF)	Test data expected	Get full one day test sample	Nov 2016	
8	UM/4DVAR (MO)	Get full one day test sample	Start test archiving	Nov 2016	🔽 UER-11 - UI
9	UM/En4DVAR (MO)	Full sample data provided	Start test archiving	Nov 2016	UER-11 - UI

https://software.ecmwf.int/wiki/display/UER/Progress+status

- The former MESCAN(MF) dataset renamed & split to 2 datasets (det & eps)
- 3 temporary datasets (short period; expver=test in MARS)
 - MESCAN-SURFEX already archived (less parameters; fc only +6H; 2008)
 - UM & UM/En (full data but not the final model version; 2008)



Data processing workflow



- Extract UERRA variables
 - Nothing should be missing or redundant
 - Double check UERRA final lists of parameters, levels, steps, etc.
- Encode/convert to UERRA-compliant GRIB2 format
- Run the checking tool
 - Use the latest tigge_check version (not a part of the official GRIB-API yet!)
- Transfer to ECMWF computers (if not already there)
- Archive in MARS (next slide)
 - By providing the exact archiving request
 - Check what was archived (no more fields, no less fields, no missing dates)



Archiving workflow



- 1. MARSSCRATCH (expver=test/prod)
 - Temporary development version of MARS
 - Anybody can use it for preliminary tests
 - Data can disappear at any time (not happening most of the time)

2. MARS (expver=test)

- Final test before the full production archiving (samples should be already complete as in the next step)
- Data might be overwritten
- Used for some temporary (partial) UERRA datasets

3. MARS (expver=prod)

- The final production version of the data which might not be overwritten
 - Any changes would impact users who already used the data!
 - Difficult to delete any archived data (e.g. by mistake)
- One user ID per provider allowed only (but can be changed as needed)



UERRA datasets (MARS set up)

		MARS keys (class=ur)			.)					
		origin	stream	type	number	remarks				
Proc	luction datasets (expver=	prod)								
1	COSMO	edzw	oper	an/fc	-					
2	COSMO/En	edzw	enda	an/fc	120	No full sample yet				
3	HARMONIE/V1	eswi	oper	an/fc	-	2008 archived				
4	HARMONIE/V2	eswi	enda	an/fc	1	2006-2010; not real eps; No full s. yet				
5	MESAN	eswi	oper	TBD	-	Data ready; 1 param only (tcc)				
6	MESCAN-SURFEX	lfpw	oper	an/fc	-	No full sample yet				
7	MESCAN-SURFEX/En	lfpw	enda	an/fc	18	No full sample yet				
8	UM/4DVAR	egrr	oper	an/fc	-	No full sample yet				
9	UM/En4DVAR	egrr	enda	an/fc	120					
Temporary datasets (expver=test)										
10	MESCAN-SURFEX	lfpw	oper	fc	-	2008 archived; sub-set only				
11	UM/4DVAR	egrr	oper	an/fc	-	2008				
12	UM/En4DVAR	egrr	enda	an/fc	120	2008				



General problems

- Still continuous new information coming from the recent data samples affecting production archiving start (agreement & decisions needed; minor GRIB-API & MARS design for UERRA updates)
 - Soil levels/layers (varying depths x fixed; semi-levels)
 - Model levels/layers (semi-levels)
 - Parameters since the previous post-processing (exact meaning)
 - Static fields handling (how often to archive)
- Data checking tool (tigge_check) updates and tuning
 - Must reflect recent findings from the full sample data
 - Instant allowed limits tuning for UERRA because of its specifics (domain size, 1H outputs, high altitudes => e.g. albedo or cloud cover might be 0)
- Interpolation of rotated lat-lon not working yet but new ECMWF's MIR (Meteorological Interpolation and Regridding) tool in preparation
- Conversion GRIB2 to NetCDF of UERRA data not working yet



Model specific features

COSMO

- Model levels above 100 hPa not available
- Step 0 not available in forecasts ("fc") because of nudging

MESCAN-SURFEX

- Contains analysis of total precipitation accumulated between 6H of the previous day and 6H of the day encoded in the GRIB2
- Background fields produced (MARS not ready)

HARMONIE

Only steps up to +6H are available for soil level parameters

UM

Model level increases with height MO (opposite to other models)



Model specific features

Model levels

- COSMO: 1..40
- HARMONIE: 1..65
- **UM:** 1..63

Soil levels

- COSMO: 8 soil layers level borders at 0, 0.01, 0.03, 0.09, 0.27, 0.81, 2.43, 7.29, 21.87 m
- HARMONIE: 3 soil levels/layers (sot on levels, vsw on layers) level depths are grid dependent

MESCAN-SURFEX: 14 soil layers (only 6 layers for preliminary shorter reanalysis runs) level borders at 0, 0.01, 0.04, 0.1, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6 m

UM: 4 soil layers level borders at 0, 0.1, 0.35, 1 and 3 m



HIRLAM datasets

- 1st UERRA production archiving (HARMONIE/V1)!
 - Scripts for UERRA parameters' selection, processing, conversion and archiving provided
 - Further modified and used by Esbjörn Olsson
 - Many sample data exchanged before reaching the final state
 - Some suspicious fields removed in the last minute before archiving start (percolation, surface runoff)
 - Varying soil depths are not specified yet (details needed)
 - 2006-2008 completed
 - Grand total: 3,527,579,450,865 (3.20831 TiB)
 - Number of fields: 5,052,264
 - Bug found and fixed (two parameters parameter number swapped)
 - Double archiving in progress (2 year in parallel)



HIRLAM datasets

- Originally HARMONIE/V1 and HARMONIE/V2 should have been archived under stream=enda like ensemble system with members 1 and 2 (not the best solution either as it is not a real ensemble)
 - At the end HARMONIE/V1 (the main product) has been archived under stream=oper
 - HARMONIE/V2 will be archived under stream=enda and number=1
 - Problem now how to archive the 3rd HIRLAM dataset MESAN (new type request submitted to ECMWF's Data Governance Group)
- These problems could have been avoided if full samples were available before MARS design



COSMO datasets

- Excellent cooperation with COSMO team (Lilo & Dörte Liermann & Ulrich Schättler)
 - Should be in MARS soon!
- Scripts for UERRA parameters' selection, processing, conversion and archiving provided; now being modified and tested by COSMO team
 - u/v conversion to wind dir/speed on hl levels
 - Conversion of volumetric soil parameters' units from m3/m3 to kg/m3 and required soil layers encoding
 - Adding bitmap to soil fields to mask correctly undefined values
 - Orography (Z0) rescaling have to have correct units
 - Constant fields replication to be able to archive them with each "an" time
 - Additional post-processing of hl level data needed (from height above sea level to height above surface)



COSMO specifics

Model level data

- Non-hydrostatic model (layers, semi-levels)
- Will be archived on full levels (details in documentation)
- Vertical coordinate parameters PV for the half levels
- GRIB2 level type 118 instead of 105 (next release of GRIB-API v.1.19.0)

Soil level data

Will be archived on full levels (details in documentation)

COSMO local GRIB2 tables

- Maintained as a part of ECMWF's GRIB-API
- Problems with conversion to GRIB2 (workaround needed)
 - Snow depth water equivalent
 - Snow fall water equivalent



Met Office datasets

- Data already in GRIB2
- The full samples have been in good shape since the beginning (Peter Jermey)
 - Still to achieve fully UERRA compliant format takes time
 - MARS archiving scripts and data checking tools provided
 - UM/En4DVAR data technically ready for MARS
- Full production runs not finished yet (some observation types and hybrid DA system still need work)
 - Agreed to archive firstly the available data under expver=test in MARS for 2008 only (both streams oper and enda) by the end of 2016
 - The final version of the data will be archived next year (the same content but for the full UERRA period)



Météo-France datasets

MESCAN-SURFEX archived in MARS (by Rachid mainly for WP3 needs)
Temporary sub-sample from 2008 under expver=test
\$5 parameters from reanalyses (2t, 10wdir/ws, 2r, tp)

13 parameters from reforecasts (+6H only)

The full data not ready yet

but MESCAN-SURFEX partial archiving could start

Total precipitation (6 eps members)

2t, 2r (8 eps members)

As it is the final version it can be archived under expver=prod already and the rest will be added afterwards once available



ECMWF links for UERRA

- UERRA at ECMWF (high level page): http://www.ecmwf.int/en/research/projects/uerra
- UERRA at ECMWF: https://software.ecmwf.int/wiki/display/UER
- EURO4M testbed data in MARS: https://software.ecmwf.int/wiki/display/UER/EURO4M+data+in+MARS
- Progress status: https://software.ecmwf.int/wiki/display/UER/Progress+status
- Parameter list: https://software.ecmwf.int/wiki/display/UER/Parameters
- Parameter availability: https://software.ecmwf.int/wiki/display/UER/Parameter+availability
- Instructions: https://software.ecmwf.int/wiki/display/UER/Instructions
- Data interpolation and visualization: https://software.ecmwf.int/wiki/display/UER/Data+interpolation+and+visualiza tion

